

## RESTRAINT ELIMINATION: A DECADE AND A HALF

|              | 1991 | 92   | 93   | 94   | 95   | 96   | 97   | 98   | 99   | 2000 | 01   | 02   | 03   | 04   | 05   |
|--------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>Nat'l</b> | 21.1 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 20.1 | 19.5 | 17.3 | 14.5 | 12.3 | 10.9 | 9.8  | 9.7  | 9.2  | 8.1  | 7.5  | 6.9  |
| <b>CA</b>    | 26.7 | 25.1 | 23.5 | 24.7 | 26.3 | 26.2 | 23.7 | 20.9 | 18.6 | 17.6 | 16.8 | 15.7 | 14.7 | 14.0 | 13.5 |
| <b>AR</b>    | 21.9 | 20.5 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 22.4 | 21.7 | 23.8 | 21.2 | 22.1 | 21.0 | 21.3 | 21.1 | 17.1 | 16.2 | 15.0 |
| <b>IA</b>    | 15.3 | 9.5  | 6.8  | 6.2  | 4.9  | 3.2  | 2.9  | 2.2  | 2.0  | 2.6  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.2  | 2.8  | 2.6  |
| <b>MN</b>    | 21.7 | 23.8 | 29.4 | 30.0 | 25.1 | 17.9 | 15.0 | 9.1  | 5.1  | 4.9  | 4.8  | 4.7  | 4.8  | 4.6  | 4.0  |
| <b>NH</b>    | 8.6  | 9.2  | 11.0 | 8.2  | 11.4 | 12.7 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 8.4  | 5.5  | 4.1  | 5.2  | 4.7  | 4.5  | 3.2  |

Compiled from the work of Charlene Harrington, Professor and Associate Director, University of California San Francisco/John A. Hartford Center of Geriatric Nursing Excellence: "Nursing Facilities, Staffing, Residents, and Facility Deficiencies," 1991-2005.